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From: John C. Pokotylo, Esq.

Date: December 18, 2007

Number of Pages Including Cover: 14

MESSAGE: FORMAL SUBMISSION OF:

1) Transmittal (1 pg.);

2) Fee transmittal (1 pg.)

(in duplicate); and

3) Reply Brief (10 pgs.).

Attorney Docket No.: Google-115 (GP-089-03-US)

Appl. No.: 10/676,195

Applicants: Andrew FIKES, et al.

Filed: September 30, 2003

Title: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR AUTOMATICALLY TARGETING WEB-BASED

ADVERTISEMENTS

TC/A.U.: 1751

Examiner: Tri V. Nguyen

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	Approved for use through 10/31/2002, OMB 0851-0031
•	U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. **Application Number** 10/676,195 TRANSMITTAL **Filing Date** September 30, 2003 **FORM** First Named inventor Andrew FIKES (to be used for all correspondence after initial filing) Group Art Unit 1751 Tri V. Nguyen Examiner Name Google-115 (GP-089-03-US) Total Number of Pages in This Submission Attorney Docket Number **ENCLOSURES** (check all that apply) Assignment Papers (for an Application) After Allowance Communication \times to Group Fee Transmittal Form Appeal Communication to Board Fee Attached Drawing(s) of Appeals and Interferences Appeal Communication to Group Licensing-related Papers Amendment / Reply (Appeal Notice, Brief, Reply Brief) After Final Proprietary Information Petition Petition to Convert to a Affidavits/declaration(s) -Provisional Application Status Letter Power of Attorney, Revocation Change of Correspondence Postcard Receipt **Extension of Time Request** Address Other Enclosure(s) (please Terminal Disclaimer identify below): Express Abandonment Request Request for Refund Information Disclosure Statement CD, Number of CD(s) Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) Remarks Response to Missing Parts/ Incomplete Application Response to Missing Parts under 37 CFR 1.52 or 1.53 SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT Firm John C. Pokotylo (Reg. No. 36,242) Individual name Signature Date December 18, 2007 CERTIFICATE OF FACSIMILE I hereby certify that this correspondence is being facsimile transmitted to the United States Patents and Trademark Office on this date: December 18, 2007 John C. Pokotylo Typed or printed name lin C. 6-5/20 h Date December 18, 2007

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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Attorney Docket No.: Google-115 (GP-089-03-US)

Appl. No.: 10/676,195

Appellant: Andrew FIKES, et al.

Filed: September 30, 2003

Title: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR AUTOMATICALLY TARGETING

WEB-BASED ADVERTISEMENTS

TC/A.U.: 1751

Examiner: Tri V. Nguyen

Mail Stop Appeal Brief-Patents Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

SIR:

REPLY BRIEF

Further to the Examiner's Answer mailed on October 18, 2007 (referred to as "the Examiner's Answer" below), which defined a period for reply to expire on December 18, 2007, the Appellant respectfully requests that the Board consider this Reply Brief.

Argument

This Reply Brief incorporates by reference, the earlier filed Appeal Brief. Accordingly, the arguments presented in this Reply Brief are intended to supplement, not replace, arguments presented in the earlier filed Appeal Brief. Further, since the arguments presented here are intended to supplement arguments in the Appeal Brief, the claims are to be grouped in accordance with the separate headings providing in the Appeal Brief and nothing in this Reply Brief shall constitute a waiver of any argument that the Board must consider the patentability of the separately grouped claims separately.

Regarding claims 2-5, 15-18 and 30, on pages 10 and 11 of the Examiner's Answer, the Examiner argues that (1) selection of an ad is not restricted to Boolean parameters, (2) Figure 5 and paragraphs [0038]-[0041] somehow teach a "summation mechanism" of elements 40, 45 and 47 which somehow determines a "cumulative" value, and (3) that the Appellant is improperly reading limitations from the specification into the claims. As discussed below, each of these arguments is either irrelevant, or flawed.

With regard to the Examiner's position that selection of an ad is not restricted to Boolean parameters, the Appellant agrees that the Radwin publication teaches a Boolean and non-Boolean way of selecting an ad. This is *irrelevant* however, *since*

neither employs a <u>degree of match</u> between the query and the advertisement.

As detailed in the Appeal Brief, in the Radwin publication, immediate (also referred to as "keyword targeted") ads may be determined by matching one or more received search terms against keyword terms stored in an advertisement database (See, e.g., the search term index 24 of Figure 4 and the ad repository 20 of Figure 5.) to determine which advertisement will be presented as an immediate (i.e., keyword) advertisement. As detailed in the Appeal Brief, in determining the immediate (i.e., keyword) advertisement in the Radwin publication, matching is limited to those advertisements which are designated as keyword advertisements. (See, e.g., the keyword flags 45 that are "set" in Figure 5.) technique does not employ a degree of match between the query and the advertisement.

In the case of time dependent ads, previous search terms are matched against non-keyword terms (i.e., not flagged as a keyword term) to determine a sub-set of ads eligible for presentation as a time-dependent advertisement. Then, a single time-dependent ad is selected from this sub-set of ads by determining which of the advertisements in the sub-set is optimal for presentation. The selection process might (a) filter out ads that are not related to a previously stored search term (i.e., advertisements not associated with advertisement types related to certain terms), (b) maximize revenue, and/or (c) meet guaranteed minimum impression quotas. Although not strictly Boolean, this method does not employ a degree of match between the query and the advertisement.

The Examiner's position that Figure 5 and paragraphs [0038]-[0041] of the Radwin publication somehow teach a "summation mechanism" of elements 40, 45 and 47 which somehow determines a cumulative score, is not supported. The Appellant has reviewed the Radwin publication, and cited paragraphs [0038]-[0041] in particular, to try to find the purported "summation mechanism" of elements 40, 45 and 47, the purported "Messer example," and the purported "Cumulative" value in the table on page 11 of the Examiner's Answer, and quite frankly finds no support for the Examiner's description of the operation of the Radwin publication. Although paragraph [0040] discusses adding a keyword flag and/or an advertisement importance weighting value, this concerns manual data entry by an editorial staff (that is, in the context of adding or entering data to a table), and does not teach summing keyword flags and importance weights as alleged by the Examiner to come up with a cumulative value. Appellant's interpretation is consistent with how the importance weights (used for determining time-dependent ads) and keyword flags (used for determining immediate ads) are used; the Examiner's position is simply not supported.

With regard to the Examiner's argument that the Appellant is improperly reading limitations from the specification into the claims, the Appellant simply notes that the Examiner is improperly ignoring the "degree of" modifier in the phrase "degree of match" to simply interpret the phrase as a Boolean match. Although this claim interpretation is improper on its face, the Appellant referred to the specification since MPEP 2111 correctly states that during patent examination, the

pending claims must be given their broadest reasonable interpretation consistent with the specification and consistent with the interpretation that those skilled in the art would reach. The Appellant further notes that in Phillips v. AWH Corp., 75 U.S.P.Q.2d 1321 (Fed. Cir. July 12, 2005) (en banc), the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit ("the CAFC") stated:

the specification "is always highly relevant to the claim construction analysis. Usually, it is dispositive; it is the single best guide to the meaning of a disputed term."

Id., at 1327, quoting from Vitronics Corp. v.

Conceptronic, Inc., 90 F.3d 1576, 1582 (Fed. Cir. 1996).

Consequently, the Appellant respectfully disagrees with the Examiner's characterization of the Appellant's position on the standard for claim interpretation. In any event, to reiterate, even if the specification were not used at all, the Examiner improperly ignores the "degree of" modifier in the phrase "degree of match" to simply interpret the phrase as a Boolean match.

Regarding claim 8, the Examiner argues that the Radwin publication teaches the "overall scheme of a search term index which filters the ad type <u>to be further</u> matched in the ad repository based on the terms query."

(Examiner's Answer, page 11) The Examiner further argues that "cutoff and ordering features are implicitly present as the highest ranked advertisements are displayed..."

(Examiner's Answer, page 12) The Appellant notes that

these arguments ignore <u>how</u> and <u>when</u> the ranking cutoff takes place in claim 8.

Claim 8 recites:

A system for automatically targeting Web-based advertisements, comprising:
 an indexer to identify
advertisements relative to a query,
wherein identified advertisements
describe characteristics relative to at
least one of a product and a service;

a scorer to score the advertisements according to match between the query and the characteristics of the identified advertisements;

a targeting component to provide at least some of the advertisements as Web-based content;

a ranker to rank the identified advertisements using a selection criteria and ordering at least some of the ranked identified advertisements; and

a selector to select at least some of the ordered identified advertisements relative to a ranking cutoff. [Emphasis added.]

As can be appreciated from the foregoing, the selector selects, using a ranking cutoff, advertisements that have already been ordered.

The Examiner's arguments pertain to purported activities in the Radwin publication that occur before a match is determined, or while an ordering takes place.

Such purported activities are not relevant to the selection made by the selector <u>after</u> matching and ordering have already occurred. Consequently, to reiterate, even if the Radwin publication teaches what

the Examiner purports, such purported teachings still do not meet the elements of claim 8.

Regarding claims 9-11 and 23-25, the Examiner argues that the Radwin publication teaches allowing weight values to be modified based on an updated advertising agreement(s), which affects a selection process as the ranking and cutoff are modified. (See Examiner's Answer, page 12.) As was the case above, the Examiner's argument ignores claim recitations. Specifically, claims 9 and 23 concern evaluating a "selection criteria" (which was/were used to rank identified advertisements).

The Examiner's argument relating to information purportedly used to evaluate ads does not address the fact that the claims concern information used to evaluate selection criteria (which was/were used to rank identified advertisements). Consequently, even if the Radwin publication teaches what the Examiner purports, such purported teachings still do not meet the elements of claims 9 and 23.

Regarding claims 12-14 and 26-28, the Examiner argues that the Appellant is improperly interpreting the claims. The Appellant disagrees. As detailed in the Appeal Brief, "ad creative" has a well-established and well-understood meaning in the art. The specification was referenced as showing the Appellant's usage of "ad creative" was consistent with this well-established meaning.

Regarding claims 19 and 22, the Examiner argues that the Radwin publication "shows an ads filtering scheme via

the search term index <u>to be</u> further matched in the ads repository (thus a sorting of the ads). [Emphasis added.]" Examiner's Answer, page 13. The Examiner again argues that cutoff and ordering features are implicitly present as the highest ranked advertisements are displayed. As was the case with claim 8 above, the Appellant notes that these arguments ignore how and when the selecting of at least some of the sorted identified advertisements, using a predefined threshold or a ranking cutoff, takes place in claims 19 and 22.

Based on the dependency of these claims and the use of antecedent basis, the selecting takes place on ads that have <u>already been ordered or sorted</u>, and that have <u>already been identified and scored</u>. The Examiner's arguments pertain to purported activities in the Radwin publication that occur <u>before a match is determined</u>, or <u>while an ordering takes place</u>. Such purported activities are not relevant to a selection made <u>after</u> identification, scoring and ordering or ranking have already occurred. Consequently, to reiterate, even if the Radwin publication teaches what the Examiner purports, such purported teachings still do not meet the elements of claims 9 and 22.

Finally, regarding the Examiner's response, the Examiner argues that disclosed examples of the state of the art do not constitute a teaching away from the broader disclosure, citing <u>In re Susi</u>, 169 U.S.P.Q. 423, 426 (CCPA 1971). However, the footnote referenced in <u>In re Susi</u> merely states that one is not "significantly 'taught away' from a 'particularly preferred embodiment' by the suggestion (whether true or false) that something

else may be even better." Id., at 426 n.2. However, as detailed in the Appeal Brief, the Radwin publication does not merely state that one technique (technique A) is better than another technique (technique B), but rather notes "significant drawbacks" of technique B (e.g., that users can intentionally provide inaccurate information about themselves). Thus, one skilled in the art would understand from the Radwin publication that a user's actions (e.g., in terms of past search queries) are more important and useful than information that a user might enter about themselves, and would therefore not be inclined to dilute or corrupt useful information with information with "significant drawbacks."

Conclusion

In view of the foregoing, as well as the arguments presented in the earlier filed Appeal Brief (incorporated herein by reference) the Appellant respectfully submits that the pending claims are in condition for allowance. Accordingly, the Appellant requests that the Board reverse each of the outstanding grounds of rejection.

Any arguments made in this Appeal pertain only to the specific aspects of the invention claimed. Any claim arguments, are made without prejudice to, or disclaimer of, the appellant's right to seek patent protection of any unclaimed (e.g., narrower, broader, different) subject matter, such as by way of a continuation or divisional patent application for example.

December 18, 2007

Respectfully submitted,

John C. Pokotylo, Attorney

Reg. No. 36,242 Customer No. 26479 (732) 542-9070

CERTIFICATE OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

I hereby certify that this paper (and any accompanying paper(s)) is being facsimile transmitted to the United States Patent Office on the date shown below.

John C. Pokotylo

Type or print name of person signing certification

Signature

December 18, 2007

Date